



Lloyd's Certificate

This Insurance is effected with certain Underwriters at Lloyd's, London.

This Certificate is issued in accordance with the limited authorization granted to the Correspondent by certain Underwriters at Lloyd's, London whose syndicate numbers and the proportions underwritten by them can be ascertained from the office of the said Correspondent (such Underwriters being hereinafter called "Underwriters") and in consideration of the premium specified herein, Underwriters hereby bind themselves severally and not jointly, each for his own part and not one for another, their Executors and Administrators.

The Assured is requested to read this Certificate, and if it is not correct, return it immediately to the Correspondent for appropriate alteration.

All inquiries regarding this Certificate should be addressed to the following Correspondent:

**PROFESSIONAL PROGRAM
INSURANCE BROKERAGE
Division of SPG Insurance Solutions, LLC**
1304 Southpoint Blvd., Ste. 101
Petaluma, CA 94954
(415) 475-4300

CERTIFICATE PROVISIONS

1. **Signature Required.** This Certificate shall not be valid unless signed by the Correspondent on the attached Declaration Page.
2. **Correspondent Not Insurer.** The Correspondent is not an Insurer hereunder and neither is nor shall be liable for any loss or claim whatsoever. The Insurers hereunder are those Underwriters at Lloyd's, London whose syndicate numbers can be ascertained as hereinbefore set forth. As used in this Certificate "Underwriters" shall be deemed to include incorporated as well as unincorporated persons or entities that are Underwriters at Lloyd's, London.
3. **Cancellation.** If this Certificate provides for cancellation and this Certificate is cancelled after the inception date, earned premium must be paid for the time the insurance has been in force.
4. **Service of Suit.** It is agreed that in the event of the failure of Underwriters to pay any amount claimed to be due hereunder, Underwriters, at the request of the Assured, will submit to the jurisdiction of a Court of competent jurisdiction within the United States. Nothing in this Clause constitutes or should be understood to constitute a waiver of Underwriters' rights to commence an action in any Court of competent jurisdiction in the United States, to remove an action to a United States District Court, or to seek a transfer of a case to another Court as permitted by the laws of the United States or of any State in the United States. It is further agreed that service of process in such suit may be made upon **Lloyd's America Inc., Attn: Legal Department, 280 Park Avenue, East Tower 25th Floor, New York, NY 10017, U.S.A.,** and that in any suit instituted against any one of them upon this contract, Underwriters will abide by the final decision of such Court or of any Appellate Court in the event of an appeal.

The above-named are authorized and directed to accept service of process on behalf of Underwriters in any such suit and/or upon request of the Assured to give a written undertaking to the Assured that they will enter a general appearance upon Underwriters' behalf in the event such a suit shall be instituted.

Further, pursuant to any statute of any state, territory or district of the United States which makes provision therefor, Underwriters hereby designate the Superintendent, Commissioner or Director of Insurance or other officer specified for that purpose in the statute, or his successor or successors in office, as their true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served any lawful process in any action, suit or proceeding instituted by or on behalf of the Assured or any beneficiary hereunder arising out of this contract of insurance, and hereby designate the above-mentioned as the person to whom the said officer is authorized to mail such process or a true copy thereof.
5. **Assignment.** This Certificate shall not be assigned either in whole or in part without the written consent of the Correspondent endorsed hereon.
6. **Attached Conditions Incorporated.** This Certificate is made and accepted subject to all the provisions, conditions and warranties set forth herein, attached or endorsed, all of which are to be considered as incorporated herein.
7. **Short Rate Cancellation.** If the attached provisions provide for cancellation, the table below will be used to calculate the short rate proportion of the premium when applicable under the terms of cancellation.

Short Rate Cancellation Table For Term of One Year.

Days Insurance in Force	Percent of One Year Premium	Days Insurance in Force	Percent of One Year Premium	Days Insurance in Force	Percent of One Year Premium	Days Insurance in Force	Percent of One Year Premium
1	5%	66 - 69	29%	154 - 156	53%	256 - 260	77%
2	6	70 - 73	30	157 - 160	54	261 - 264	78
3 - 4	7	74 - 76	31	161 - 164	55	265 - 269	79
5 - 6	8	77 - 80	32	165 - 167	56	270 - 273 (9 mos)	80
7 - 8	9	81 - 83	33	168 - 171	57	274 - 278	81
9 - 10	10	84 - 87	34	172 - 175	58	279 - 282	82
11 - 12	11	88 - 91 (3 mos)	35	176 - 178	59	283 - 287	83
13 - 14	12	92 - 94	36	179 - 182 (6 mos)	60	288 - 291	84
15 - 16	13	95 - 98	37	183 - 187	61	292 - 296	85
17 - 18	14	99 - 102	38	188 - 191	62	297 - 301	86
19 - 20	15	103 - 105	39	192 - 196	63	302 - 305 (10 mos)	87
21 - 22	16	106 - 109	40	197 - 200	64	306 - 310	88
23 - 25	17	110 - 113	41	201 - 205	65	311 - 314	89
26 - 29	18	114 - 116	42	206 - 209	66	315 - 319	90
30 - 32 (1 mos)	19	117 - 120	43	210 - 214 (7 mos)	67	320 - 323	91
33 - 36	20	121 - 124 (4 mos)	44	215 - 218	68	324 - 328	92
37 - 40	21	125 - 127	45	219 - 223	69	329 - 332	93
41 - 43	22	128 - 131	46	224 - 228	70	333 - 337 (11 mos)	94
44 - 47	23	132 - 135	47	229 - 232	71	338 - 342	95
48 - 51	24	136 - 138	48	233 - 237	72	343 - 346	96
52 - 54	25	139 - 142	49	238 - 241	73	347 - 351	97
55 - 58	26	143 - 146	50	242 - 246 (8 mos)	74	352 - 355	98
59 - 62 (2 mos)	27	147 - 149	51	247 - 250	75	356 - 360	99
63 - 65	28	150 - 153 (5 mos)	52	251 - 255	76	361 - 365 (12 mos)	100

Rules applicable to insurance with terms less than or more than one year:

- A. If insurance has been in force for one year or less, apply the short rate table for annual insurance to the full annual premium determined as for insurance written for a term of one year.
- B. If insurance has been in force for more than one year:
 - 1. Determine full annual premium as for insurance written for a term of one year.
 - 2. Deduct such premium from the full insurance premium, and on the remainder calculate the pro rata earned premium on the basis of the ratio of the length of time beyond one year the insurance has been in force to the length of time beyond one year for which the policy was written.
 - 3. Add premium produced in accordance with items (1) and (2) to obtain earned premium during full period insurance has been in force.

U.S. TREASURY DEPARTMENT'S OFFICE OF FOREIGN ASSETS CONTROL ("OFAC") ADVISORY NOTICE TO POLICYHOLDERS

No coverage is provided by this Policyholder Notice nor can it be construed to replace any provisions of your policy. You should read your policy and review your Declarations page for complete information on the coverages you are provided.

This Notice provides information concerning possible impact on your insurance coverage due to directives issued by OFAC. **Please read this Notice carefully.**

The Office of Foreign Assets Control (OFAC) administers and enforces sanctions policy, based on Presidential declarations of "national emergency". OFAC has identified and listed numerous:

- Foreign agents;
- Front organizations;
- Terrorists;
- Terrorist organizations; and
- Narcotics traffickers;

as "Specially Designated Nationals and Blocked Persons". This list can be located on the United States Treasury's web site – <http://www.treas.gov/ofac>.

In accordance with OFAC regulations, if it is determined that you or any other insured, or any person or entity claiming the benefits of this insurance has violated U.S. sanctions law or is a Specially Designated National and Blocked Person, as identified by OFAC, this insurance will be considered a blocked or frozen contract and all provisions of this insurance are immediately subject to OFAC. When an insurance policy is considered to be such a blocked or frozen contract, no payments nor premium refunds may be made without authorization from OFAC. Other limitations on the premiums and payments also apply.

APPLICABLE LAW (U.S.A.)

This Insurance shall be subject to the applicable state law to be determined by the court of competent jurisdiction as determined by the provisions of the Service of Suit Clause (U.S.A.)

LMA5021

14/09/2005

SAMPLE

SEVERAL LIABILITY NOTICE

The subscribing insurers' obligations under contracts of insurance to which they subscribe are several and not joint and are limited solely to the extent of their individual subscriptions. The subscribing insurers are not responsible for the subscription of any co-subscribing insurer who for any reason does not satisfy all or part of its obligations.

08/94
LSW1001 (Insurance)

SAMPLE

THIS ENDORSEMENT CHANGES THE POLICY. PLEASE READ IT CAREFULLY.

MINIMUM EARNED PREMIUM ENDORSEMENT

This endorsement modifies insurance provided under the following:

ALL COVERAGE PARTS

The Minimum Earned Premium for the Policy is 25% of the premiums shown on the Declaration page.

In respect to the Commercial General Liability coverage part, at expiry of a full annual term the Company shall retain not less than the deposit premium shown on the declaration, regardless of the premium actually developed upon audit of the premium base.

All other terms and conditions of this policy remain unchanged.

NUCLEAR INCIDENT EXCLUSION CLAUSE-LIABILITY-DIRECT (BROAD) (U.S.A.)

For attachment to insurances of the following classifications in the U.S.A., its Territories and Possessions, Puerto Rico and the Canal Zone:

Owners, Landlords and Tenants Liability, Contractual Liability, Elevator Liability, Owners or Contractors (including railroad) Protective Liability, Manufacturers and Contractors Liability, Product Liability, Professional and Malpractice Liability, Storekeepers Liability, Garage Liability, Automobile Liability (including Massachusetts Motor Vehicle or Garage Liability),

not being insurances of the classifications to which the Nuclear Incident Exclusion Clause-Liability-Direct (Limited) applies.

This Policy* does not apply:

- I. Under any Liability Coverage, to injury, sickness, disease, death or destruction:
 - (a) with respect to which an insured under the Policy is also an insured under a nuclear energy liability policy issued by Nuclear Energy Liability Insurance Association, Mutual Atomic Energy Liability Underwriters or Nuclear Insurance Association of Canada, or would be an insured under any such policy but for its termination upon exhaustion of its limit of liability; or
 - (b) resulting from the hazardous properties of nuclear material and with respect to which (1) any person or organization is required to maintain financial protection pursuant to the Atomic Energy Act of 1954, or any law amendatory thereof, or (2) the insured is, or had this Policy not been issued would be, entitled to indemnity from the United States of America, or any agency thereof, under any agreement entered into by the United States of America, or any agency thereof, with any person or organization.
- II. Under any Medical Payments Coverage, or under any Supplementary Payments Provision relating to immediate medical or surgical relief, to expenses incurred with respect to bodily injury, sickness, disease or death resulting from the hazardous properties of nuclear material and arising out of the operation of a nuclear facility by any person or organization.
- III. Under any Liability Coverage, to injury, sickness, disease, death or destruction resulting from the hazardous properties of nuclear material, if:
 - (a) the nuclear material (1) is at any nuclear facility owned by, or operated by or on behalf of, an insured or (2) has been discharged or dispersed therefrom;
 - (b) the nuclear material is contained in spent fuel or waste at any time possessed, handled, used, processed, stored, transported or disposed of by or on behalf of an insured; or
 - (c) the injury, sickness, disease, death or destruction arises out of the furnishing by an insured of services, materials, parts or equipment in connection with the planning, construction, maintenance, operation or use of any nuclear facility, but if such facility is located within the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada, this exclusion (c) applies only to injury to or destruction of property at such nuclear facility.
- IV. As used in this endorsement:

"hazardous properties" include radioactive, toxic or explosive properties; "nuclear material" means source material, special nuclear material or by-product material; "source material", "special nuclear material", and "by-product material" have the meanings given them in the Atomic Energy Act 1954 or in any law amendatory thereof; "spent fuel" means any fuel element or fuel component,

solid or liquid, which has been used or exposed to radiation in a nuclear reactor; "waste" means any waste material (1) containing by-product material and (2) resulting from the operation by any person or organization of any nuclear facility included within the definition of nuclear facility under paragraph (a) or (b) thereof; "nuclear facility" means:

- (a) any nuclear reactor,
- (b) any equipment or device designed or used for (1) separating the isotopes of uranium or plutonium, (2) processing or utilizing spent fuel, or (3) handling, processing or packaging waste,
- (c) any equipment or device used for the processing, fabricating or alloying of special nuclear material if at any time the total amount of such material in the custody of the insured at the premises where such equipment or device is located consists of or contains more than 25 grams of plutonium or uranium 233 or any combination thereof, or more than 250 grams of uranium 235,
- (d) any structure, basin, excavation, premises or place prepared or used for the storage or disposal of waste,

and includes the site on which any of the foregoing is located, all operations conducted on such site and all premises used for such operations; "nuclear reactor" means any apparatus designed or used to sustain nuclear fission in a self-supporting chain reaction or to contain a critical mass of fissionable material. With respect to injury to or destruction of property, the word "injury" or "destruction" includes all forms of radioactive contamination of property.

It is understood and agreed that, except as specifically provided in the foregoing to the contrary, this clause is subject to the terms, exclusions, conditions and limitations of the Policy to which it is attached.

* NOTE: As respects policies which afford liability coverages and other forms of coverage in addition, the words underlined should be amended to designate the liability coverage to which this clause is to apply.

17/3/60
NMA1256

RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION EXCLUSION CLAUSE-LIABILITY-DIRECT (U.S.A.)

For attachment (in addition to the appropriate Nuclear Incident Exclusion Clause-Liability-Direct) to liability insurances affording worldwide coverage.

In relation to liability arising outside the U.S.A., its Territories or Possessions, Puerto Rico or the Canal Zone, this Policy does not cover any liability of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel.

13/2/64
NMA1477

SANCTION LIMITATION AND EXCLUSION CLAUSE

No (re)insurer shall be deemed to provide cover and no (re)insurer shall be liable to pay any claim or provide any benefit hereunder to the extent that the provision of such cover, payment of such claim or provision of such benefit would expose that (re)insurer to any sanction, prohibition or restriction under United Nations resolutions or the trade or economic sanctions, laws or regulations of the European Union, United Kingdom or United States of America.

15/09/10

LMA 3100

WAR AND TERRORISM EXCLUSION ENDORSEMENT

Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary within this insurance or any endorsement thereto it is agreed that this insurance excludes loss, damage, cost or expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from or in connection with any of the following regardless of any other cause or event contributing concurrently or in any other sequence to the loss;

- (1) war, invasion, acts of foreign enemies, hostilities or warlike operations (whether war be declared or not), civil war, rebellion, revolution, insurrection, civil commotion assuming the proportions of or amounting to an uprising, military or usurped power; or
- (2) any act of terrorism.

For the purpose of this endorsement an act of terrorism means an act, including but not limited to the use of force or violence and/or the threat thereof, of any person or group(s) of persons, whether acting alone or on behalf of or in connection with any organisation(s) or government(s), committed for political, religious, ideological or similar purposes including the intention to influence any government and/or to put the public, or any section of the public, in fear.

This endorsement also excludes loss, damage, cost or expense of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by, resulting from or in connection with any action taken in controlling, preventing, suppressing or in any way relating to (1) and/or (2) above.

If the Underwriters allege that by reason of this exclusion, any loss, damage, cost or expense is not covered by this insurance the burden of proving the contrary shall be upon the Assured.

In the event any portion of this endorsement is found to be invalid or unenforceable, the remainder shall remain in full force and effect.

NMA2918
08/10/2001

RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION EXCLUSION CLAUSE-LIABILITY-DIRECT (U.S.A.)

For attachment (in addition to the appropriate Nuclear Incident Exclusion Clause-Liability-Direct) to liability insurances affording worldwide coverage.

In relation to liability arising outside the U.S.A., its Territories or Possessions, Puerto Rico or the Canal Zone, this Policy does not cover any liability of whatsoever nature directly or indirectly caused by or contributed to by or arising from ionising radiations or contamination by radioactivity from any nuclear fuel or from any nuclear waste from the combustion of nuclear fuel.

13/2/64
NMA1477

COMPLAINTS NOTICE

Every effort is made to provide you with a high standard of service. However, occasionally disputes or misunderstandings can arise and you need to know what to do.

In addition to contacting your state insurance department, you can also make a complaint in writing.

By Mail To:

Professional Program Insurance Brokerage
Division of SPG Insurance Solutions LLC
1304 Southpoint Blvd. Suite 101
Petaluma,
California 94954

By Fax To:

(415) 475-4303

By Email To:

complaints@ppibcorp.com

Further Steps:

If you remain dissatisfied and are unable to resolve the situation, you may ask the Complaints Department at Lloyd's for assistance. Their contact details are:

Email: complaints@lloyds.com

Phone: +44 20 7327 5693

Website: www.lloyds.com/complaints

Details of Lloyd's complaints procedures are set out in a leaflet "Your Complaint – How We Can Help" available at www.lloyds.com/complaints. If you remain dissatisfied after Lloyd's has considered your complaint, you may be entitled to refer your complaint to the United Kingdom Financial Ombudsman Service; further details will be provided at the appropriate stage of the complaint process.

CANCELLATION CLAUSE

NOTWITHSTANDING anything contained in this Insurance to the contrary this Insurance may be cancelled by the Assured at any time by written notice or by surrendering of this Contract of Insurance. This Insurance may also be cancelled by or on behalf of the Underwriters by delivering to the Assured or by mailing to the Assured, by registered, certified or other first class mail, at the Assured's address as shown in this Insurance, written notice stating when, not less than 30 days, except for reason of non-payment of premium 10 days, thereafter, the cancellation shall be effective. The mailing of notice as aforesaid shall be sufficient proof of notice and this Insurance shall terminate at the date and hour specified in such notice.

If this Insurance shall be cancelled by the Assured the Underwriters shall retain the customary short rate proportion of the premium hereon, except that if this Insurance is on an adjustable basis the Underwriters shall receive the Earned Premium hereon or the customary short rate proportion of any Minimum Premium stipulated herein whichever is the greater.

If this Insurance shall be cancelled by or on behalf of the Underwriters the Underwriters shall retain the pro rata proportion of the premium hereon, except that if this Insurance is on an adjustable basis the Underwriters shall receive the Earned Premium hereon or the pro rata proportion of any Minimum Premium stipulated herein whichever is the greater.

Payment or tender of any Unearned Premium by the Underwriters shall not be a condition precedent to the effectiveness of Cancellation but such payment shall be made as soon as practicable.

If the period of limitation relating to the giving of notice is prohibited or made void by any law controlling the construction thereof, such period shall be deemed to be amended so as to be equal to the minimum period of limitation permitted by such law.

20/4/61
NMA1331

DECLARATIONS

SEEDSMENS' ERRORS AND OMISSIONS LIABILITY INSURANCE, AND IF PURCHASED CYBER PROTECTION
CLAIMS MADE AND REPORTED COVERAGE. PLEASE READ CAREFULLY.

1. NAMED INSURED:

(No., Street, Town or City, State, Zip Code)

SAMPLE

2. PERIOD OF INSURANCE: FROM: 09/27/2021 TO: 09/27/2022

both Dates AT 12:01 a.m. Standard Time at the address shown in number 1 above.

3. INSURANCE IS EFFECTIVE WITH:

Certain Underwriters at Lloyd's, London - 100%

4. GROSS PREMIUM:

E&O Coverage Part	\$0.00
Total Premium:	\$0.00
State Tax	\$0.00
Stamping Fee	\$0.00
Total:	\$0.00

Date: 9/27/2021

(Authorized Signature)

(Surplus Lines Agent)

5. LIMIT OF LIABILITY:

Errors & Omissions Coverage Part

- (a) **\$1,000,000** Each Claim Limit - Includes Claims Expenses.
- (b) **\$1,000,000** Annual Aggregate Limit - Includes Claims Expenses.

6. LIABILITY DEDUCTIBLE (Inclusive of Claims Expenses):

- (a) **\$5,000** Each Claim
- (b) **\$5,000** Maximum any one Lot

7. RETROACTIVE DATE: 09/27/2021

8. NOTICE OF CLAIM TO: Professional Program Insurance Brokerage
Division of SPG Insurance Solutions, LLC
1304 Southpoint Blvd., #101
Petaluma, CA 94954
claims@ppibcorp.com
(888) 433-2004

9. NOTICE OF ELECTION: Professional Program Insurance Brokerage
Division of SPG Insurance Solutions, LLC
1304 Southpoint Blvd., #101
Petaluma, CA 94954
(415) 475-4300

10. SERVICE OF SUIT: Lloyd's America Inc., Attn: Legal Department
280 Park Avenue, East Tower 25th Floor
New York, NY 10017

11. CONTRACTOR(S) OR AGENT(S) PROVIDING SEED-SELLING SERVICES FOR THE NAMED INSURED:

N/A

12. CHOICE OF LAW & JURISDICTION

It is hereby understood and agreed by both the Insured and Underwriters that any dispute concerning the interpretation of this Certificate shall be governed by the last of the State of New York, United States of America.

13. FORMS AND ENDORSEMENTS ATTACHED HERETO:

*****COMMON POLICY FORMS*****

SLC-3 (USA)	Lloyd's Certificate Jacket
IL P 001 01 04	U.S. Treasury Department's Office of Foreign Assets Control ("OFAC") Advisory Notice to Policyholders
LMA 5021	Applicable Law (U.S.A.) Clause
LSW1001 (Insurance)	Several Liability Notice
PD MP (12 16)	Minimum Earned Premium Endorsement
NMA 1256	Nuclear Incident Exclusion Clause
NMA 1477	Radioactive Contamination Exclusion Clause
LMA 3100	Sanction Limitation and Exclusion Clause
NMA 2918	War and Terrorism Exclusion Endorsement
Cmplnt 10-20	Complaints Notice
NMA 1331	Cancellation Clause

*****ERRORS & OMISSIONS LIABILITY FORMS*****

RJ DEC 12-20
SYND SEEDS 12-20
RJ E&O 12-20
CYX AES 3-20
RJ CEX 12-20
RJ STX 12-20

Declarations Page
Schedule of Participating Lloyd's Underwriters Syndicate
Independent Sales Representatives Seedsmen's Errors & Omissions Insurance
Cyber Loss Exclusion Clause
Crop Consultants Professional Liability Endorsement
Processing and Treating of Seed Exclusion

Whenever the word "Policy" appears in this document, it shall be synonymous with the word "Certificate".

SAMPLE

SEEDSMENS & SEED CERT AGENTS B1921SF012910U

**SCHEDULE OF PARTICIPATING LLOYD'S UNDERWRITERS
SYNDICATE**

LIABILITY

Signed Line	Syndicate	Pseudonym
40.00%	AES	1225
22.50%	AUW	609
12.50%	FDY	435
10.00%	CSL	1084
7.50%	SAM	727
7.50%	AML	2001
<hr/> 100%		

**INDEPENDENT SALES REPRESENTATIVES
SEEDSMEN'S ERRORS & OMISSIONS INSURANCE**
(This Insurance Is On A Claims Made and Reported Basis)

Underwriters do hereby agree that in consideration of the payment of the premium and in reliance upon the statements in the application which is made a part hereof and subject to the Limits of Liability, Exclusions, Conditions and other terms of this Insurance, as follows:

INSURING AGREEMENTS

I. COVERAGE AND BENEFITS

This Insurance, subject to the terms, exclusions and conditions hereof, will pay on behalf of the Insured Damages and Claims Expenses which the Insured shall become legally obligated to pay arising out of any Claim or Claims first made against any Insured and reported to the Underwriters during the Period of Insurance,

1. For failure of Seed sold by the Insured to conform to the variety or quality specified or to be suitable for the purpose specified by reason of any negligent act, error or omission of the Insured or its employees in the conduct of the Insured's business;
2. For failure of Seed sold by the Insured to conform to the variety specified by the Insured if purchased by the Insured in compliance with applicable Federal and State Seed laws, rules and regulations or from a member in good standing of a recognized Seed growers' association upon affidavit of the member that the Seed is of the specified variety and was grown by him, or certified by appropriate governmental authority;
3. For failure of Seed sold by the Insured to conform to the variety and quality specified when sold by the Insured in unopened packages received by the Insured from a supplier who is a member in good standing of a recognized Seed dealers' association;
4. By reason of any negligent act, error or omission of the Insured or its employees arising out of the processing or treating of Seed by the Insured for or on behalf of others where no sale of Seed is made;
5. By reason of the Insured's contracting with others to grow Seed for the Insured, or from the Insured's contracting to grow Seed for others, or from the Insured's sale of any Seed so grown.

II. LIMITS OF LIABILITY

- A. The liability of the Underwriters for each Claim, inclusive of Claims Expenses, which is first made during the Policy Period, shall not exceed the amount stated at Item 5(a) of the Declarations for "each Claim".
- B. Subject to the limit of each Claim the total limit of the Underwriters' liability, inclusive of Claims Expenses, for all Claims which are first made during the Policy Period shall not exceed the amount stated at Item 5(b) of the Declarations as "annual aggregate".

III. DEDUCTIBLE

The Underwriters shall not be liable for any sum arising out of any Claim unless the amount thereof exceeds the amount stated in Item 6(a) of the Declarations as the deductible, which stated amount shall be deducted from such sum arising out of each Claim and be borne by the Insured at their own risk and the Underwriters shall only be liable for loss in excess of such stated amount. The Deductible amount stated in Item 6(a) of the Declarations, shall be paid by the Insured and shall apply to each Claim and shall include Claims Expenses. The Insured shall make direct payments within the deductible to appropriate other parties designated by the Underwriters.

In the event that more than one Claim hereunder shall result from a single negligent act, error or omission with respect to one Lot of Seed as defined hereafter, the Insured shall bear the amount stated in Item 6(a) of the Declarations as a deductible for each and every Claim, but on any one Lot an annual aggregate deductible of the amount stated in Item 6(b) of the Declarations shall apply.

IV. DEFENSE AND SETTLEMENT (INCLUDED IN THE LIMITS OF LIABILITY)

1. Subject to the Limit of Liability, the Underwriters shall have the right to defend and shall be entitled to direct the defense of any Claim against the Insured covered by this Insurance, even if any of the allegations of the Claim are groundless, false or fraudulent. However, subject to Underwriters' prior consent, the Insured may defend or settle as it may see fit Claims not in excess of the deductible and shall pay all costs and expenses incurred with respect thereto if Underwriters have not exercised control over such defense or settlement.
2. It is agreed that the Limit of Liability available to pay Damages shall be reduced and may be completely exhausted by payment of Claims Expenses.
3. The Underwriters shall have the right to make any investigation they deem necessary, including, without limitation, any investigation with respect to the application and statements made in the application and with respect to coverage.
4. If the Insured shall refuse to consent to any settlement or compromise recommended by the Underwriters and elects to contest the Claim, Underwriters' liability for any Damages and Claims Expenses shall not exceed the amount for which the Claim could have been settled, plus the Claims Expenses incurred up to the time of such refusal, and the Underwriters shall have the right to withdraw from the further defense thereof by tendering control of said defense to the Insured.
5. It is further agreed that the Underwriters shall have no obligation to pay any Damages or Claims Expenses, or to undertake or continue defense of any suit or proceeding after the applicable limit of the Underwriters' liability has been exhausted by payment of Damages or Claims Expenses or after deposit of the applicable policy limit in a court of competent jurisdiction.

6. Underwriters may at any time, by paying the amount of their Limit of Liability as stated in Item 5 of the Declarations be relieved of any further liability under this Insurance.

DEFINITIONS

Whenever used in this Policy, the following terms are defined as follows:

CLAIM

“Claim” means a demand received by any Insured for money or services, including the service of suit or demand for arbitration.

“Claim” shall mean all claims made against the Insured by any one person, firm or corporation resulting from a single sale to one ultimate user of one variety of Seed or the processing of any one variety of Seed for one ultimate user pursuant to contract.

CLAIMS EXPENSES

“Claims Expenses” means:

1. fees charged by an attorney(s) designated by the Underwriters; and
2. all other fees, costs and expenses resulting from the investigation, adjustment, defense and appeal of a Claim, suit or proceeding arising in connection therewith, if incurred by the Underwriters, or by the Insured with the written consent of the Underwriters.
3. Claims Expenses does not include any salary, overhead or other charges by the Insured for any time spent in co-operating in the defense and investigation of any Claim or circumstance which might lead to a Claim notified under this Insurance.

DAMAGES

“Damages” means a monetary judgement, award or settlement.

INSURED

The unqualified word “Insured” whenever used in this policy means:

- (a) the individual, partnership or corporation designated as the Named Insured in Item 1 of the Declarations;
- (b) any partner, executive officer, director, or salaried employee of the Named Insured while acting within the scope of their duties as such;
- (c) any former partner, director, executive officer or salaried employee of the Named Insured for acts committed while acting within the scope of their duties as such;

- (d) any contractor or agent named in Item 9 of the Declarations providing seed-selling services for the Named Insured for acts committed solely within the scope of their duties acting for or on behalf of the Named Insured;
- (e) the estate, heirs, executors, administrators, assigns and legal representatives of any Insured in the event of such Insured's death, incapacity, insolvency or bankruptcy, but only to the extent that such Insured would otherwise be provided coverage under this Insurance.

LOT

"Lot" shall be a definite quantity of Seed identified by a lot number as prescribed by and in accordance with statutes and regulations requiring Seed to be identified by lot.

PERIOD OF INSURANCE

"Period of Insurance" means the period of time between the inception date shown in Item 2 of the Declarations and the effective date of termination, expiration or cancellation of this Insurance.

SEED

"Seed" or "Seeds" shall include seeds, bulbs, plants, roots, tubers or other similar means of plant propagation.

EXCLUSIONS

The coverage under this Insurance does not apply to Damages or Claims Expenses incurred with respect to any Claim:

1. arising out of any criminal, dishonest, fraudulent, malicious or intentional act, error or omission of any Insured, committed by or at the direction of the Insured;
2. for, or which can be settled for, the purchase price of defective Seed sold by the Insured, or for replacement Seed, or the return of or reimbursement for fees, costs or expenses charged by any Insured;
3. brought about or contributed to by the sale by the Insured of any Seeds not harvested during the most recent harvest season of such Seeds, except Seeds which by custom of the trade are carried over to the following seasons and for which an analysis for purity and a germination test have been made within allowable statutory periods prior to the sale of such Seed by the Insured;
4. by one Insured under this Insurance against another Insured under this Insurance;
5. for personal injury, including but not limited to bodily injury, mental anguish, emotional distress or sickness, disease or death of any person;
6. for injury to or destruction of any tangible property, including the loss of use thereof;

7. brought about or contributed to by the transmission to plants other than those grown from such Seeds, of any disease, rust, wilt, fungus or insects or larvae or eggs thereof by Seeds sold by the Insured;
8. by reason of any indemnification, hold harmless and/or contractual agreement, written or oral, entered into by the Insured with another person, firm or corporation other than the standard limitation of warranty used in the seed trade;
9. arising out of the insolvency, liquidation or bankruptcy of any Insured or of any other entity including but not limited to the failure, inability, or unwillingness to pay Claims, losses, or benefits due to the insolvency, liquidation or bankruptcy of any such individual or entity;
10. arising out of any errors or omissions that took place prior to the effective date of this Insurance, if any Insured on the effective date knew or could have reasonably foreseen that such errors or omissions might be expected to be the basis of a Claim;
11. (a) arising out of any circumstance or occurrence which has been notified to the Insurer on any other Policy or Insurance effected prior to the inception of this policy;

(b) arising out of any circumstance or occurrence known to the Insured prior to the inception hereof and not disclosed to Underwriters at inception.
12. made against the Insured for any punitive or exemplary damages, any damages which are a multiple of compensatory damages, fines, sanctions or penalties. If a Claim is made against the Insured for an alleged error or omission falling within the scope of coverage afforded by this policy seeking both compensatory and punitive or exemplary damages or damages which are a multiple of compensatory damages, fines, sanctions or penalties, then Underwriters shall have the right to assume the defense of such Claim but shall not be liable for payment of such punitive or exemplary damages or damages which are a multiple of compensatory damages, fines, sanctions or penalties;
13. due to, based upon or arising out of, directly or indirectly, or in any way involving seepage, pollution or contamination arising from any liquid, gaseous or thermal irritant or contaminant including smoke, vapor, soot, fumes, acids, alkalis, chemicals, odors, noise, lead, oil or oil products, radiation, mold, asbestos or asbestos-containing products and waste, and any electric, magnetic or electromagnetic field of any frequency, in or into the atmosphere, or on, onto, upon or into the surface or subsurfaces of:
 - (a) soil;
 - (b) water or watercourse;
 - (c) objects or any tangible matters, other than Seeds sold by the Insured.
14. made against the Insured directly or indirectly brought about by, arising out of, or attributable to any actual or alleged violation of the Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organisations Act, 18 USC Sections 1961 et seq., or any comparable state law, and any amendments thereto, or any rules or regulations promulgated thereunder;
15. made against the Insured which at any time becomes subject to arbitration without Underwriters' written consent. This exclusion shall not apply to any Claim made against the

Insured which is made subject to mandatory or compulsory arbitration solely by applicable statute or statutory regulation;

16. The coverage under this Insurance does not apply to Damages or Claims Expenses incurred with respect to any Claim or circumstance that might lead to a Claim arising from any sales made or processing of Seed which took place, or is alleged to have taken place, prior to the retroactive date as set forth in Item 7 of the Declarations.

CONDITIONS

1. Notice of Claim or circumstance that might lead to a Claim

- A. It is a condition precedent of this Insurance as to any obligation of the Underwriters as respects each Claim that the Insured shall give to the Underwriters, through their representative designated in Item 8 of the Declarations, immediate notice in writing of that Claim made against it which is covered by this Insurance. The Insured shall immediately forward to Underwriters through their representative designated in Item 8 of the Declarations, every demand, notice, summons or other process received by them or their representative and shall give to the Underwriters all information with respect to such Claim as the Underwriters may reasonably require.
- B. If during the Period of Insurance the Insured first becomes aware of any circumstance that could reasonably be the basis for a Claim it must give written notice to Underwriters through persons named in Item 8 of the Declarations as soon as practicable and during the Period of Insurance. Any subsequent Claim made against the Insured which is the subject of the written notice shall be deemed to have been made at the time written notice was first given to Underwriters.
- C. In the event of non-renewal of this Insurance by the Underwriters, the Insured shall have thirty (30) days from the expiration date of the Period of Insurance to notify Underwriters of Claims made against the Insured during the Period of Insurance which arise out of any error or omission occurring prior to the termination date of the Period of Insurance and otherwise covered by this Insurance.
- D. If any Insured shall make any Claim under this Policy knowing such Claim to be false or fraudulent, as regards amount or otherwise, this Policy shall become null and void and all coverage hereunder shall be forfeited.

2. Assistance and Co-operation of the Insured

The Insured shall co-operate with the Underwriters in all investigations, including investigations regarding the application and coverage under this Policy and, upon Underwriters' request, assist in making settlements, in the conduct of suits and in enforcing any right of contribution or indemnity against any person or organisation other than an employee of any Insured who may be liable to the Insured because of errors or omissions with respect to which insurance is afforded under this Policy. The Insured shall attend hearings and trials and assist in securing and giving evidence and obtaining the attendance of witnesses. The Insured shall not, except at his own cost, admit liability, make any payment, assume any obligation, incur any expense, enter into any settlement, stipulate any judgement or award or otherwise dispose of any Claim without the consent of the Underwriters.

3. Cancellation

- A. This Policy of Insurance may be cancelled by the Named Insured by surrender thereof to Underwriters or by notifying Underwriters, through persons named in Item 9 of the Declarations, written notice stating when thereafter the cancellation shall be effective. This Insurance may be cancelled by the Underwriters by mailing to the Named Insured at the address shown in the Declarations written notice stating when not less than 30 days thereafter such cancellation shall be effective. However, if the Underwriters cancel this Insurance because the Insured has failed to pay a premium when due this Insurance may be cancelled by the Underwriters by mailing a written notice of cancellation to the Named Insured at the address shown in the Declarations stating when not less than 10 days thereafter such cancellation shall be effective. The mailing of notice as aforesaid shall be sufficient proof of notice. The time of surrender or the effective date and hour of cancellation stated in the notices shall become the end of the Period of Insurance. Delivery (where permitted by law) of such written notice either by the Named Insured or by the Underwriters shall be equivalent to mailing.
- B. If the Named Insured cancels this Insurance, earned premium shall be computed in accordance with the customary short rate table and procedure. If the Underwriters cancel this Insurance, earned premium shall be computed pro rata. Premium adjustment may be made either at the time cancellation is affected or as soon as practicable after cancellation becomes effective, but payment or tender of unearned premium is not a condition of cancellation.
- C. If the Underwriters cancel this Insurance, any Claim made against the Insured within one year after the effective date of cancellation hereof by reason of any sale of Seeds or processing of Seed by the Insured made before such cancellation hereof shall be deemed, for the purpose of this Insurance, to have been made during the subsistence hereof.

4. Mergers and Acquisitions

The Named Insured shall be required to give written notice to the Underwriters prior to the completion of a merger or acquisition by or of the Named Insured and Underwriters expressly reserve the right to demand a premium adjustment if this Insurance is to remain in force subsequent to any merger or acquisition.

5. Subrogation

- A. In the event of any payment under this Insurance, the Underwriters shall be subrogated to all the Insured's rights of recovery therefore against any person or organisation and the Insured shall execute and deliver instruments and papers and do whatever else is necessary to secure such rights. The Insured shall do nothing after the payment of Damages by Underwriters to prejudice such rights.
- B. All salvages, recoveries or payments recovered or received subsequent to a loss settlement under this Policy shall be applied as if recovered or received prior to the aforesaid settlement, and all necessary adjustments shall be made by the parties hereto; provided always that nothing in this clause shall be construed to mean that losses under this Policy are not recoverable until the amount of such salvages or recoveries has been ascertained.

6. Other Insurance

This Insurance does not cover any liability of the Insured which is insured, or would but for the existence of this Insurance be insured by any other insurance, except in respect of any excess beyond the amount which would have been payable under such other Insurance had this Insurance not been effected.

7. Territory

This Insurance applies to errors or omissions which take place anywhere in the world provided the Claim is made against the Insured in the United States of America, its territories or possessions or Canada.

8. Entire Contract

By acceptance of this Policy the Insured agrees that the statements in the Declarations and application are their agreements and representations, that this Insurance is issued in reliance upon the truth of such representations and that this Policy embodies all agreements existing between the Insured and the Underwriters relating to this Insurance.

CHANGES

Notice to any agent or knowledge possessed by any agent or by any other person shall not effect a waiver of or a change in any part of this Insurance or stop the Underwriters from asserting any right under the terms of this Insurance; nor shall the terms of this Insurance be waived or changed, except by endorsement issued to form a part of this Insurance signed by Underwriters.

ASSIGNMENT

The interest hereunder of any Insured is not assignable. If the Insured shall die or be adjudged incompetent, such Insurance shall cover the Insured's legal representative as the Insured as would be permitted by this Policy.

ACTION AGAINST UNDERWRITERS

No action shall lie against the Underwriters unless, as a condition precedent thereto, there shall have been full compliance with all terms of this Insurance, nor until the amount of the Insured's obligation to pay shall have been finally determined either by judgement or award against the Insured after actual trial, arbitration or by written agreement of Underwriters.

SERVICE OF SUIT

1. It is agreed that in the event of the failure of Underwriters hereon to pay any amount claimed to be due under this Insurance, Underwriters hereon, at the request of the Named Insured, will submit to the jurisdiction of a court of competent jurisdiction within the United States. This Condition does not constitute and should not be understood to constitute an agreement by Underwriters that an action is properly maintained in a specific forum, nor may it be construed as a waiver of Underwriters' rights to commence an action in a court of competent jurisdiction in the United States, to remove an action to a United States District Court, or to seek a transfer of a case to another court as permitted by the laws of the United States or of any State of the United States, all of which rights Underwriters may expressly reserve. It is further agreed that service of process in such suit may be made upon the Underwriters'

representative, designated in Item 10 of the Declarations, and that in any suit instituted against one of them upon this contract, Underwriters will abide by the final decision of such court in the event of an appeal.

2. The Underwriters' representative, designated in Item 10 of the Declarations, is authorized and directed to accept service of process on behalf of Underwriters in any such suit and/or upon the request of the Named Insured to give written undertaking to the Named Insured that they will enter a general appearance upon Underwriters' behalf in the event such a suit shall be instituted. Further, pursuant to any statute of any state, territory or district of the United States which makes provision therefor, Underwriters hereon hereby designate the Superintendent, Commissioner or Director of Insurance or other officer specified for that purpose in the statute or his successor or successors in office, as their true and lawful attorney upon whom may be served any lawful process in any action, suit or proceeding instituted by or on behalf of the Named Insured or any beneficiary hereunder arising out of this contract of insurance, and hereby designate the Underwriters' representative, designated in Item 10 of the Declarations, as the person to whom the said officer is authorized to mail such process or a true copy thereof.

CYBER LOSS EXCLUSION CLAUSE

CYBER EXCLUSION:

1. Notwithstanding any provision to the contrary within this Policy or any endorsement thereto, this Policy excludes any Cyber Loss.
2. If the Underwriters allege that by reason of this exclusion any Cyber Loss sustained by the Insured is not covered by this Policy, the burden of proving the contrary shall be upon the Insured.

Definitions:

For the purposes of this Exclusion:

1. "Cyber Loss" means all actual or alleged Injury or Damage or any other injury or damage of any kind, or any loss, liability, compensation, or statutory fine or penalty or any other cost or expense whatsoever, directly or indirectly caused by, contributed to by, resulting from, arising out of or in connection with any Cyber Incident.
2. "Cyber Incident" means:
 - a. an unauthorised or malicious act or series of related unauthorised or malicious acts, regardless of time and place, or the threat or hoax thereof; and/or
 - b. a breach of duty, statutory duty or regulatory duty or trust or series of related breaches of duty, statutory duty or regulatory duty or trust;involving access to, processing of, use of or operation of any Computer System or any data by any person or group(s) of persons.
3. "Computer System" means any computer, hardware, software, information technology and communications system or electronic device, including any similar system or any configuration of the aforementioned and including any associated input, output or data storage device, networking equipment or back up facility.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.

**INDEPENDENT SALES REPRESENTATIVES
SEEDSMEN'S ERRORS & OMISSIONS INSURANCE**

CROP CONSULTANTS PROFESSIONAL LIABILITY ENDORSEMENT

It is hereby understood and agreed that in consideration of the Additional Premium charged the following is added to the Insuring Agreements hereunder:

I. COVERAGE AND BENEFITS

This Insurance, subject to the terms, exclusions and conditions hereof, will pay on behalf of the Insured Damages and Claims Expenses which the Insured shall become legally obligated to pay arising out of any Claim or Claims first made against any Insured and reported to the Underwriters during the Period of Insurance,

6. By reason of any error or omission of the Insured in rendering or failing to render the Professional Services as Crop Consultants, for others on behalf of the Named Insured designated in Item 1 of the Declarations and caused by the Insured except as excluded or limited by the terms, conditions and exclusions of this Policy.

II. LIMITS OF LIABILITY

- A. The liability of the Underwriters for each Claim under this Crop Consultants Professional Liability Endorsement, inclusive of Claims Expenses, which is first made during the Policy Period, shall not exceed the amount stated at Item 5(a) of the Declarations for "each Claim".
- B. Subject to the limit of each Claim the total limit of the Underwriters' liability, inclusive of Claims Expenses, for all Claims which are first made during the Policy Period shall not exceed the amount stated at Item 5(b) of the Declarations as "annual aggregate".

III. DEDUCTIBLE

The Underwriters shall not be liable for any sum arising out of any Claim unless the amount thereof exceeds the amount stated in Item 6 of the Declarations as the deductible, which stated amount shall be deducted from such sum arising out of each Claim and be borne by the Insured at their own risk and the Underwriters shall only be liable for loss in excess of such stated amount. The Deductible amount stated in Item 6 of the Declarations, shall be paid by the Insured and shall apply to each Claim and shall include Claims Expenses. The Insured shall make direct payments within the deductible to appropriate other parties designated by the Underwriters.

It is further understood and agreed that the following are added to the DEFINITIONS and EXCLUSIONS of the Policy in respect of coverage provided under this Crop Consultants Professional Liability Endorsement:

DEFINITIONS

Whenever used in this Policy, the following term is defined as follows:

Crop Consultants

“Crop Consultants” means, wherever used in this policy, those who practice crop consulting for third parties for a fee or as per the Company Sales Representative Agreement including, but not limited to, recommendations for fertility, pest management, seed treatment, seed variety, precision farming, inoculants, regulatory compliance, crop inspection and scouting, integrated crop management, irrigation scheduling, contract research, whole farm planning, equipment selection/management, crop marketing and services for mapping, planter calibration and variable rate planting, crop conditions, soil sampling and soil conditions.

EXCLUSIONS

The coverage under this Endorsement does not apply to Damages or Claims Expenses incurred with respect to any claim:

17. **Outside Offices**
arising out of any Insured’s activities as a trustee, partner, officer, director or employee of any employee trust, charitable organisation, corporation, company or business other than that of the Named Insured;
18. **Other Businesses**
made by or against or in connection with any business enterprise (including the ownership, maintenance or care of any property in connection therewith), not named in the Declarations, which is owned by any Insured or in which any Insured is a trustee, partner, officer, director or employee;
19. **Libel/Slander**
arising out of libel or slander or other defamatory or disparaging material, or a publication or an utterance in violation of an individual’s right of privacy;
20. **Copyright**
arising out of plagiarism, infringement of copyright or trademark or patent;
21. **Discrimination**
arising out of discrimination including but not limited to discriminatory employment practices;
22. **Failure to Maintain Insurance**
arising from the failure to buy or maintain any form of insurance, suretyship or bond;
23. **Pollution, Except Crop Damage**
due to, based upon or arising out of, directly or indirectly, or in any way involving seepage, pollution or contamination of any kind except for damage to crops grown during the growing season when the consulting services are performed, or the next growing season, arising directly out of a negligent act, error or omission by the Insured in rendering or failing to render Professional Services as Crop Consultants;
24. **Bond Payments**
arising out of failure to pay any bond, interest on any bond, any debt, financial guarantee or debenture;

25. **Commingling of Funds**
arising out of any actual or alleged commingling of or inability or failure to pay, collect or safeguard funds;
26. **Market Fluctuations**
arising out of or based upon a loss alleged to have been sustained through fluctuation in the market value of any crop, security, or property including real property;
27. **Supply of Products**
Arising out of the supply of a product other than seeds or seed treatments or inoculants, except for advice given by the Insured at the direction of the product manufacturer;
28. **Financial Benefit from Products**
arising out of the recommendation of products or systems wherein the Insured will benefit financially from the sale of such product or system other than DuPont Pioneer Seeds or products;
29. **Excessive or Unwarranted Fees**
for excessive or unwarranted fees or charges of any kind, type or description;
30. **Animal Husbandry**
due to, based upon or arising out of, directly or indirectly, or in any way involving animal husbandry other than recommendations for Company inoculants.
31. **Retroactive Date**
The coverage under this Endorsement does not apply to Damages or Claims Expenses incurred with respect to any claim or circumstance that might lead to a Claim arising out of any error or omission which took place, or is alleged to have taken place, prior to the retroactive date, as stated in Item 7 of the Declarations.

All other terms and conditions remain unchanged.

PROCESSING AND TREATING OF SEED EXCLUSION

Notwithstanding anything herein to the contrary, it is understood and agreed that in respect of Insuring Agreement I. Coverage and Benefits 4. coverage hereunder for Seed Processing and Treating only applies to Seeds which have been produced by and sold under labels of the Appointed Company.

Nothing contained herein shall be held to vary, alter, waive, or extend any of the Declarations, Insuring Agreements, Exclusions, Conditions or Provisions of the Certificate, other than as stated herein.